Contents

From the Series Editors ................................................................. ix

Acknowledgments ........................................................................ xvii

John Deak, Heather R. Perry, and Emre Sencer

Introduction: Russia’s Great War and Revolution, the Central Powers ................................................................. 1

Russia in the Central Powers’ Imaginary

Stephan Lehnstaedt

Pride and Prejudice: The Central Powers’ Images of Poles and Jews, 1915–18 ................................................................. 19

Troy R. E. Paddock

The Threat from the East .............................................................. 41

Alexander Will

Beating Russia in the Periphery: Austria-Hungary in the Middle East, 1914–18 ......................................................... 65

Yiğit Akın

“The Greatest Enemy of the Ottomans and Muslims”: The Russians in Ottoman Propaganda during the First World War ...... 89
Elke Hartmann

Dashed Hopes: Perspectives of Ottoman-Armenian Elites on Russia .......................................................... 111

**Borderland Encounters**

Jesse Kauffman

Nationalism, Imperialism, and Occupation in the Shatterzone of Empires: Russia’s Western Frontier, 1905–18 ............... 135

Christian Westerhoff

New Forms of Recruitment? German Labor Policy in the Occupied Territories of the Russian Empire, 1917–18 .................. 157

Map of the Caucasus Front ....................................................................... facing 179

Candan Badem

Rethinking Russian Influence: Religious and Ethnic Violence in the Southwest Caucasus in World War I ......................... 179

Yücel Yanıkdağ

Flirting with the Enemy: Ottoman Prisoners of War and Russian Women during the Great War ...................................................... 201

**The Eastern Front in Central Power Strategy and Policy**

David Hamlin

Economic War and Economic Peace: Germany Reconstructs an Economic Order in Ukraine and Romania, 1918 ..................... 233

Peter Lieb

German Politics in the East between Brest-Litovsk and Versailles ...... 259
Robert L. Nelson and Justin Fantauzzo

Soldiers as Settlers in East Central Europe during and in the Wake of the Great War ................................................................. 281

Post-Revolution and the Legacies of WWII

Verena Moritz and Hannes Leidinger

The Influence of the Russian Revolutions on the POWs in Austria-Hungary and Russia ................................................................. 303

Wolfram Dornik

Between Military Pragmatism and Colonial Fantasies: Intervention and Occupation in Eastern Europe, 1914–19 ...................... 333