

## Table of Contents

Acknowledgments .....	xi
Gwido Zlatkes, Paweł Sowiński, and Ann M. Frenkel	
Introduction .....	1
<b>I. Scholarly Essays</b>	
Andrzej Friszke	
The “Second Circulation”: The Underground Publication Market in Poland, 1976–89 .....	21
Paweł Sowiński	
“Printers of the Mind”: The Culture of Polish Resistance, 1976–89 .....	39
Małgorzata Choma-Jusińska	
A Catholic Voice: Inicjatywa Wydawnicza Spotkania of Lublin, 1977–88 .....	61
Konrad Knoch and Mirosław Rybicki	
Wydawnictwo Młoda Polska (WMP) of Gdańsk .....	85
Kamil Dworaczek	
The “Second Circulation” in Wrocław: The Major Publishers .....	115
Jarosław Kapsa	
In the Shadow of the Luminous Mountain: Underground Publishing in Częstochowa .....	131
Jan Olaszek	
The Center and the Peripheries: Local Editions of Popular Warsaw Underground Journals .....	159
Siobhan Doucette	
“The Third Wave”: Polish Independent Youth Publications in the Second Half of the 1980s .....	171
Szczepan Rudka	
Printing <i>Kissel</i> : Printing Technologies for Uncensored Publications .....	191

Jan Strękowski	
<i>Łakomiec</i> (the Glutton) and LEGO: Underground Production of Printing Equipment in Poland .....	201
Jerzy Kolarzowski and Gwido Zlatkes	
Social and Legal Aspects of Underground Publishing in the People's Republic of Poland (1976–89) .....	217
Grzegorz Wołk	
To Limit, To Eradicate, or To Control? The SB and the “Second Circulation,” 1981–89/90 .....	237
Mateusz Fałkowski	
A Social Movement and an Underground Market: Independent Publishing and Its Logics of Action in Communist Poland, 1976–89 .....	267
Adam Mielczarek	
The “Second Circulation” of the 1970s and 1980s as a Component of a Social Movement: Applying Social Movement Theory to the Analysis of the Polish Opposition .....	297
 <b>II. Primary Sources</b>	
NOWA Mission Statement .....	311
Jan Walc	
We, the Free Drum'n'Roller Press .....	313
Lasting Cultural Values: A Conversation with a Publisher from <i>Wydawnictwo Krag</i> , June 1986 .....	335
<i>enen</i>	
A Printer's Handbook .....	347
Fifty Thousand Copies: An Interview with “Jacek” and “Karol,” in Charge of Printing <i>Tygodnik Mazowsze</i> since October 1984 .....	365
Just a Worker: An Interview with a Printer from TKO <i>Solidarność</i> .....	377
As Far as Distribution Goes, I've Worked for a Very Long Time: An Interview with Michał, the Head of Distribution for <i>Tygodnik Mazowsze</i> between May 1982 and October 1985 .....	385

### III. Interviews and Oral Histories

Wiesława Grochola	
Words Like Dynamite .....	391
“How Come You’re Buying All This Soap?”: Witold Łuczywo	
Talks about Printing <i>Robotnik</i> .....	443
Mirosław Chojecki	
Words Against Tanks .....	447
Joanna Szczęsna	
How I Broke into the Entire Printing Infrastructure of the	
Mazowsze Region in Three Days .....	453

### IV. Appendices

<b>Appendix I:</b> Biographical Notes on the Persons Interviewed by	
Wiesława Grochola .....	457
<b>Appendix II:</b> Glossary of Terms and Abbreviations .....	461
<b>Appendix III:</b> Selective Glossary of Official Terms Used in SB	
Internal Documents, 1976–89 .....	473
<b>Appendix IV:</b> Geographical Structure and Principal Bodies of	
Solidarność, 1980–89 .....	479
Notes on the Contributors .....	483
Selected Bibliography .....	489
Index of Personal Names .....	499