Contents

From the Series Editors ........................................................................................................ ix

Acknowledgments .................................................................................................................... xvii

Tsarist Collapse

Joshua Sanborn

    When the Front Came Home: The Great Retreat of 1915 and the Transformation of Russian Society .................................................... 3

Mikhail N. Loukianov

    The First World War and the Russian Conservatives ................................................. 23

Alexandra S. Korros

    The Progressive Bloc and the State Council, 1915–17 ............................................. 61

Liberal Democratic Interlude

Stephen F. Williams

    Antidote to Revolution: Vasilii Maklakov’s Advocacy of the Rule of Law and Constitutionalism .......................................................... 87

William Pomeranz

    The Provisional Government and the Law-Based State .............................................. 111
Rochelle Goldberg Ruthchild

“Going to the Ballot Box Is a Moral Duty for Every Woman”: The Great War and Women’s Rights in Russia ........................................ 139

Daniel Orlovsky

What Was Power in 1917? ................................................................. 177

The Early Soviet State

Leonid Obukhov

Political Parties and Political Struggle in the Urals in 1917 ............... 201

Vladimir Sapon

Socialists in Nizhnii Novgorod Province (Nizhegorod) in 1914–18: From an Underground Multiparty System to a Single-Party Political Regime .................................................. 229

James Ryan

“War against War”: The Significance of the Great War in the Thought of V. I. Lenin on Violence, 1914–21 .............................. 257

Konstantin Morozov

The Unrealized Alternative to Tsarism and “to Bolshevism Right and Left”: The Socialist Revolutionary Party in the Era of Wars and Revolutions, 1914–22 ......................... 279

Lev G. Protasov

The All-Russian Constituent Assembly: The Difficult Fate of Popular Sovereignty ......................................................... 315

Lara Douds

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Aaron B. Retish</td>
<td>Judicial Reforms and Revolutionary Justice: The Establishment of the Court System in Soviet Russia, 1917–22</td>
<td>371</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geoffrey Swain</td>
<td>The Democratic Counterrevolution Reconsidered</td>
<td>403</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alistair S. Wright</td>
<td>Cooperation, Conflict, and Collapse: The Left Socialist Revolutionary–Bolshevik Relationship in Soviet Karelia (1918)</td>
<td>445</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brendan McGeever</td>
<td>Bolshevik Responses to Antisemitism during the Civil War: Spatiality, Temporality, and Agency</td>
<td>469</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christopher Read</td>
<td>Center and Periphery in the Russian Revolution</td>
<td>493</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Notes on Contributors</td>
<td>511</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>