Contents

From the Series Editors ........................................................................................................... xi

Acknowledgments .................................................................................................................... xix

Aaron B. Retish, Liudmila G. Novikova, and Sarah Badcock

Introduction: A Kaleidoscope of Revolutions ................................................................. 1

Map of European Russia, 1914 ...................................................................................... 16

Grassroots Politics in Regional Revolutions

Matthew Rendle

The Problem of the “Local” in Revolutionary Russia: Moscow Province, 1914–22 ........................................................................................................................................ 19

Sergei Liubichankovskii

Revolution and the Creation of the Volost’ Zemstvo in Southeastern Russia (Spring–Fall 1917) ........................................................................................................ 45

Peter Fraunholtz

The Collapse and Rebuilding of Grain Procurement Authority in Civil War Russia: The Case of Penza, 1919 ......................................................... 67

Liudmila G. Novikova

Zemstvo, State, and Peasants in Arkhangel’sk Province, 1917–20 .......................... 87
Contents

A Myriad of National Revolutions

Mark R. Baker

War and Revolution in Ukraine: Kharkiv Province’s Peasants’ Experiences of War, Revolution, and Occupation, 1914–18 ....................... 111

Karsten Brüggemann

National and Social Revolution in the Empire’s West: Estonian Independence and the Russian Civil War, 1917–20 ................. 143

Michael C. Hickey

Smolensk’s Jews in War, Revolution, and Civil War ..................... 175

Daniel E. Schafer

Bashkir Loyalists and the Question of Autonomy: Gabdulkhai Kurbangaliev in the Russian Revolution and Civil War .......................................................... 215

Elena Dubrovskaiia

The Russian Military in Finland and the Russian Revolution .......... 247

Tanja Penter

The Unemployed Movement in Odessa in 1917: Social and National Revolutions Between Petrograd and Kiev ......................... 267

Social Revolutions in the Peripheries

Aaron B. Retish

The Izhevsk Revolt of 1918: The Fateful Clash of Revolutionary Coalitions, Paramilitarism, and Bolshevik Power ........................ 299

Stefan Karsch

Voronezh: Revolutionary Violence and the Bolshevik Victory .......... 323
Sarah Badcock

Structures and Practices of Power: 1917 in Nizhegorod and Kazan’ Provinces .......................................................... 355

Donald J. Raleigh

Echoes of the International across the Historiographies ....................... 383

Notes on Contributors ........................................................................................................... 403